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Level - 1

Class # 3

Lesson Outlines

- **Introduction: Greetings, Hadith/Du'a'.**
- **Grammar: Classification of verbs/past. tense/root-letters/attached subjective pronouns.**
- **Qur'an: Suratu Al-Maa'oun.**
- **Conclusion: Reminders & Tips.**
- **Homework.**
- **Kaffaaratu Al-Majlis.**

Arabic Language Words

حرف

Particle/Letter

فعل

Verb

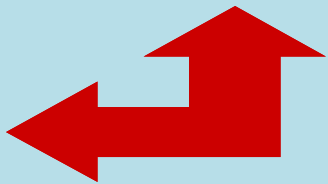
اسم

Noun

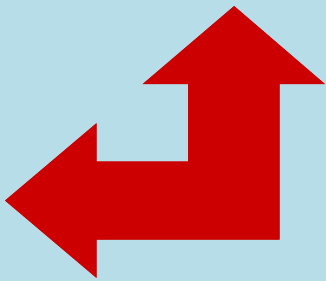
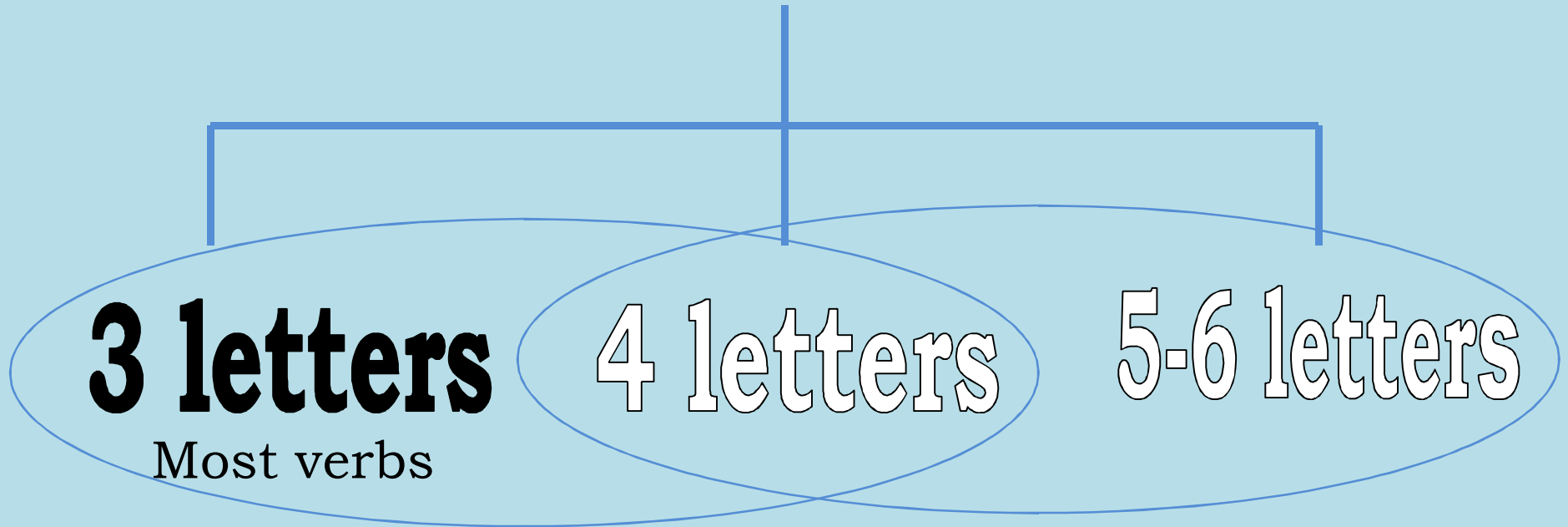
Past

Present

Imperative



Past Tense



فَعَلَ

**The default/ template/reference word
in the Arabic grammar**



Examples

Past Tense 3 letters

فَعَلَ

حَسُنَ



فَعِلَ

سَمِعَ

لَعِبَ

رَحِمَ

فَعَلَّ

كَتَبَ

قَرَأَ

جَلَسَ

حَضَرَ

ضمائر الرفع المتصلة

Attached Subjective Pronouns

أنا



أنا

أنت



أنت

هو



هو

Attached Subjective Pronouns in Past Tense

Important

1st Person	I	أَنَا	فَعَلْتُ
	We	نَحْنُ	فَعَلْنَا
2nd Person	You	أَنْتَ	فَعَلْتَ
	You All	أَنْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمْ
3rd Person	He	هُوَ	فَعَلَ
	They	هُمْ	فَعَلُوا

﴿ سُورَةُ الْمَاعُونِ ﴾

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

- أَرَعَيْتَ الَّذِي يُكَذِّبُ بِالذِّينِ (١)
- فَذَلِكَ الَّذِي يَدْعُ الْيَتِيمَ (٢)
- وَلَا يَحْضُ عَلَىٰ طَعَامِ الْمِسْكِينِ (٣)
- فَوَيْلٌ لِلْمُصَلِّينَ (٤)
- الَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ صَلَاتِهِمْ سَاهُونَ (٥)
- الَّذِينَ هُمْ يُرَآءُونَ (٦)
- وَيَمْنَعُونَ الْمَاعُونَ (٧)

6 Easy Translation Steps



1. Break down the sentence into individual words.
2. Identify the type of the word: ***Ism, Fe’l or Harf.***
3. Start translating the easy words you know.
4. Guess the words that you do not know.
5. ***Compose a short English sentence out of it.***
6. Identify the root words of the verse/words and keep track.



سورة الماعون

اليتيم

الماعون

الذى

المسكين

طعام

بالدين

المصلين

صلاتهم

فذلك



سورة الماعون

Present

يكذب

يدع

يحض

يراءون

يمنعون



سورة الماعون

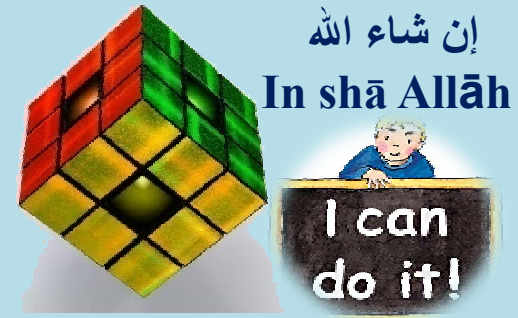
و = And

لا = No , Not

ف = Then

ب = In , With

Homework




- 1. Try to translate Suartu Al-Maa"oun (Divide the words).**
- 2. Memorize some of the words in writing.**
- 3. Memorize the table of pronouns and verbs (very important)!**
- 4. Try to identify the past tense verbs in the Qur'an.**

References



- ✚ **Miscellaneous Arabic grammatical material was obtained from:** ”قواعد الاساسية في النحو و الصرف”; **A High School Level Arabic grammar book issued By: Egyptian Ministry of Education in 1991. Addition to ”قواعد اللغة العربية” By: Saudi Arabian Ministry of Education in 2008.**
- ✚ **Supplications (Du”a’) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnu AlMuslim)**
حصن المسلم. Retrieved 2010 from:

<http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn al Muslim/Hisn Al Muslim.htm>



٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la ilaha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa -
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allah, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance .’

Jazakum Allahu Khairan جزاكم الله خيراً